# IFLA Library and Research Services for Parliaments Section

#### Survey 2008 on learning and development needs

Report to Standing Committee IFLA Library and Research Services for Parliaments Section

29 January 2009

#### Background

The Standing Committee of the section formed a sub-committee at its meeting on 14 August2008:  $\cdot$ 

 $\cdot$  To investigate the learning and development needs of those employed in Library and Research Services in Parliaments.  $\cdot$ 

 $\cdot$  To review programmes that could be offered by the section, in particular through or held in conjunction with section pre-conferences.  $\cdot$ 

 $\cdot$  To prepare a report for the Standing Committee on learning and development needs and possible section activities.

The Section provides learning and development opportunities through the annual preconference and events associated with the IFLA conference. The sub-committee was interested in exploring whether additional training should be offered in conjunction with the pre-conference, and was keen to get the views of members and parliamentary librarians and heads of research services that could be members of the section in order to consider possible training days.

The report is provided to the Section Committee to enable a review to recommend future section events and individual research and library services may find the results useful for planning events in their region or subject area.

The survey was distributed in early December 2008 and while responses were sought by mid December, it was kept open to 27 January 2009.

#### Executive summary

Respondents came from the research and parliamentary library areas – approximately 27% indicated that their role was "research", 73% "General management of library/research services". Most participated in section and IFLA major events. Approximately 73% or respondents attended IFLA section preconferences or IFLA annual meetings regularly or occasionally. Most preferred to have training and development provided at the sections pre conference (more than 86%).

The areas most highly desired for training and development are:

## **Research and Library skills**

| New digital technologies (web 2.0)     | 4.18  |
|--|-------|
| Digitising material in your collection | n4.12 |
| Intranet management                    | 3.83  |
| Digitisation overview                  | 3.8   |

#### Management and general job skills

| Statistics and evaluation                 | 3.76 |  |  |
|---|------|--|--|
| knowledge management                      | 3.71 |  |  |
| Strategic management                      | 3.68 |  |  |
| Change management and communications 3.67 |      |  |  |

Areas most suggested for subject/other training were:

Statistics5Government documents5Law/legislative process/comparative law4

Preferred delivery method.

Group 4.45 Practical exercises 4.38

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Survey Results

#### Respondents

Zambia

22 responses were received to the survey by 27 January 2009.

Responses were received from staff in library and research services for Parliaments from: Brazil Canada (Ontario) **Czech Republic** Finland Germany Iceland Kiribati Norway Pakistan Poland Slovakia Solomon Islands Switzerland Thailand Ukraine USA

## Question 1. Which area doyou primarily work in?

(note: response allowed to more than one option)

| General management of library/research services 16 |    |  |  |
|--|----|--|--|
| Research   | 6  |  |  |
| Library management                                 | 8  |  |  |
| technical services/cataloguing                     | 7  |  |  |
| reference/enquiries                                | 14 |  |  |

Detailsprovided for "research subject area":

sociology, general management of library services Comments in "other": consultation on development of policy analysis and research services network services also Director of cataloguing and processing

## **Question 2: Do you attend section preconferences?**

regularly <sup>8</sup> occasionally 6 never 8

# **Question 3: Do you attend the IFLA annual meeting?**

regularly 7 occasionally 7 never 8

## **Question 4: Likely toattend training**

| in my country             | 16  |
|---------------------------|-----|
| in my continent           | 16  |
| internationally           | 13  |
| at a pre-conference       | 19  |
| at an IFLA annual meeting | g15 |

# Question 5: Research andLibrary skills: level of need

# Scale 1-5, 5 being highest need

|  | Rating | Total<br>responses | Average rating | average<br>responses / all<br>survey<br>respondees |              |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|--|--------------|
|  | 1      | 2                  | 3              | 4  | 5            |
| Research methods                           | 2      | 4                  | 6              | 3  | 4 193.162.73 |
| Comparative/country research               | 1      | 5                  | 4              | 4  | 5 193.372.91 |
| writing research papers                    | 4      | 3                  | 2              | 3  | 5 173.122.41 |
| citing sources and creating bibliographies | 6      | 6                  | 2              | 2  | 1 172.181.68 |
| commissioning external research            | 4      | 3                  | 4              | 4  | 2 172.822.18 |
| conducting surveys                         | 1      | 7                  | 2              | 5  | 5 203.303.00 |
| cataloguing skills and standards           | 7      | 6                  | 2              | 0  | 4 192.372.05 |
| catalogue systems - open source            | 4      | 3                  | 4              | 3  | 4 183.002.45 |
| catalogue systems                          | 7      | 6                  | 0              | 4  | 2 192.372.05 |
| collection<br>management/development       | 3      | 6                  | 6              | 1  | 4 202.852.59 |
| negotiating and managing                   |        |                    |                |  |              |
| contracts for electronic                   | 2      | 2                  | 3              | 4  | 8 193.743.23 |
| resources                                  |        |                    |                |  |              |
| subject indexing and metadata              | 3      | 4                  | 3              | 4  | 5 193.212.77 |
| website design, development & maintenance  | 3      | 4                  | 4              | 3  | 4 183.062.50 |
| writing web pages                          | 5      | 4                  | 2              | 2  | 5 182.892.36 |
| internet searching                         | 2      | 5                  | 4              | 6  | 2 193.052.64 |
| intranet management                        | 0      | 3                  | 4              | 4  | 7 183.833.14 |
| marketing your library                     | 2      | 4                  | 3              | 5  | 7 213.523.36 |
| marketing your research service            | 1      | 3                  | 3              | 6  | 5 183.612.95 |
| Digitising material in your collection     | 0      | 2                  | 5              | 2  | 11204.103.73 |
| Digital collections - open source software | 1      | 2                  | 5              | 2  | 8 183.783.09 |
| Managing electronic journals               | 3      | 2                  | 2              | 4  | 8 193.633.14 |
| Parliamentary processes                    | 3      | 4                  | 2              | 3  | 8 203.453.14 |
| Digitisation overview                      | 1      | 3                  | 4              | 3  | 9 203.803.45 |
| New digital technologies (web 2.0)         | 0      | 0                  | 4              | 6  | 7 174.183.23 |

Themost desired development areas were as follows:

Highest average rating, overall rating above 4

New digital technologies (web 2.0) 4.18 Digitising material in your collection 4.12

The next highest ranked were:

Intranet management 3.83 Digitisation overview 3.8

Highest number of "5"'s given

Digitising material in your collection (11) Digitisation overview (9)

Respondents suggested the following areas of training in specific subject areas and also additional areas as follows:

| Suggested area                                     | Ratin | g Number of respondents |
|--|-------|-------------------------|
|  | 1     | 2345                    |
| Statistics   | 0     | 01315                   |
| Government documents                               | 0     | 02035                   |
| Law/legislative process/comparative law            | 0     | 02114                   |
| Business   | 0     | 10012                   |
| Economics  | 0     | 01012                   |
| E-information                                      | 0     | 00011                   |
| Parliamentary education                            | 0     | 00101                   |
| GIS  | 0     | 00011                   |
| EU information                                     | 0     | 00101                   |
| Sociology  | 0     | 01001                   |
| archiving parliamentary papers                     | 0     | 00011                   |
| anticorruption                                     | 0     | 00011                   |
| gender analysis                                    | 0     | 00011                   |
| parliament related IT                              | 0     | 00011                   |
| database management                                | 0     | 00011                   |
| sharing resources                                  | 0     | 00101                   |
| finding parliamentary documents (Nordic countries) | 0     | 00101                   |
| European union issues                              | 0     | 00101                   |
| Information retrieval technology                   | 0     | 00011                   |

| Internet evaluation  | 0 | 00101 |
|--|---|-------|
| skills in guiding a reference query to specific client needs | 0 | 00011 |
| Management techniques  | 0 | 00000 |

# Question 6: Managementand general job skills: level of need

# Scale 1-5, 5 being highest need

|                                      | Rating | Total<br>responses | Average rating | average responses<br>/ all survey<br>respondees |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|---|--------------|
|                                      | 1      | 2                  | 3              | 4   | 5            |
| customer service                     | 4      | 2                  | 8              | 3   | 4 213.052.91 |
| Strategic management                 | 4      | 1                  | 3              | 4   | 10223.683.68 |
| Writing a business case              | 7      | 2                  | 5              | 1   | 5 202.752.50 |
| project management                   | 3      | 2                  | 1              | 9   | 5 203.553.23 |
| change management and communications | 2      | 3                  | 4              | 3   | 9 213.673.50 |
| supervision and staff management     | 4      | 0                  | 4              | 6   | 6 203.503.18 |
| team leadership                      | 3      | 2                  | 5              | 7   | 5 223.413.41 |
| statistics and evaluation            | 2      | 3                  | 2              | 5   | 9 213.763.59 |
| library accommodation planning       | 6      | 2                  | 0              | 7   | 4 193.052.64 |
| library policy writing               | 6      | 5                  | 1              | 2   | 6 202.852.59 |
| Intranet management                  | 2      | 5                  | 5              | 1   | 6 193.212.77 |
| grant writing                        | 6      | 3                  | 3              | 1   | 6 192.892.50 |
| planning and budgeting               | 4      | 2                  | 4              | 3   | 7 203.353.05 |
| contract management                  | 4      | 1                  | 6              | 1   | 7 193.322.86 |
| knowledge management                 | 2      | 2                  | 2              | 9   | 6 213.713.55 |
| performance measurement              | 3      | 4                  | 3              | 5   | 4 193.162.73 |
| library leadership                   | 3      | 2                  | 3              | 8   | 6 223.553.55 |
| time                                 |        |                    |                |   |              |
| management/organisation<br>skills    | 2      | 4                  | 6              | 4   | 5 213.293.14 |
| presentations/public speaking        | 3      | 3                  | 9              | 1   | 5 213.102.95 |

Highest average rating, overall rating above 3.6

| statistics and evaluation                 | 3.76 |  |  |
|---|------|--|--|
| knowledge management                      | 3.71 |  |  |
| Strategic management                      | 3.68 |  |  |
| change management and communications 3.67 |      |  |  |

Highest number of "5"'s given

Strategic management10statistics and evaluation9change management and communications 9

Othersuggestions:

Humanresource management of public service (1 response rating it 5)

Ethicsin Government (1 response rating it 5)

Copyrightproblems (1 response rating it 5)

#### **Question 7: Delivery method.**

Please identify which deliverymethods you prefer for training. Scale of 1 to 5 with 5 being the mostpreferred method.

|  | Rating | Total<br>responses | Average rating | average responses /<br>all survey<br>respondees |              |
|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|---|--------------|
|  | 1      | 2                  | 3              | 4   | 5            |
| Group  | 0      | 0                  | 3              | 5   | 12204.454.05 |
| Practical exercises                                | 0      | 0                  | 5              | 3   | 13214.384.18 |
| Lecture style                                      | 1      | 2                  | 9              | 3   | 4 193.372.91 |
| One-to-one<br>training/coaching                    | 2      | 4                  | 4              | 4   | 6 203.403.09 |
| Online (including<br>Webinars)                     | 3      | 4                  | 5              | 3   | 4 193.052.64 |
| Self paced digital (could be online or via CD ROM) | 2      | 7                  | 5              | 3   | 1 182.672.18 |
| Printed Workbook                                   | 3      | 3                  | 7              | 3   | 5 213.193.05 |
| Audio or video presentations                       | 2      | 3                  | 4              | 7   | 3 193.322.86 |

The most preferred delivery means was:

Highest ranking – over 4.0 (average raking from those who provided a response)

Group 4.45 Practical exercises 4.38

Greatest number of "5"'s:

Practical exercises 13 Group 12

# Question 8: Are there anyadditional areas of training you need that have not been listed on this survey?

Research in Foreign Legislation

I suggest in here that the Parliamentary Librarian cannot cope with the service, if theyonly general Librarian qualification. Three major and related development of the Parliamentary Librarians are:

Communication Studies IT Training Legal Studies

copyright problems

Web 2.0 - wouldlike to hear of the validity and usefulness of these tools for libraries -studies, experiences and best practices for libraries. Impact of the library and information work and survival and future strategies for libraries and information services is really an urgent issue.

Marketing of Library Services

#### **Question 9: Othercomments**

I have never attended any pre-conference neither Annual Meeting, but I intend to do it in2009.

As a Senior Parliamentary Librarian, this survey will recap my areas of need and all of these areas are most needed. This is evident in the case of most third world countries where lacking in advancement of the new technology. The sections above I believe will precious if this survey seriously considering the future of the Parliamentary libraries, especially in the third world countries inwhich depend very much to western world advancement.

It is difficult to describe but there are relatively few staff working in Information andResearch Service for Althingi therefore the skills developed tend to be moregeneralistic than specialist.

Training through Podcasts or Webcasts could work nicely for people who will not be ableto attend the IFLA conference.